East Pomeranian dialect

East Pomeranian (*Ostpommersch*) is an <u>East Low German</u> dialect that is either moribund or used to be spoken in what was roughly <u>Pomerania</u> (now Northwestern <u>Poland</u>; previously part of <u>Germany</u> until the end of <u>World War II</u>) and today is also spoken in some communities in Brazil. It is part of the Low German language.

East Pomeranian was mostly spoken in the <u>Farther Pomerania</u> (*Hinterpommern*) region of the <u>Prussian</u> <u>Province of Pomerania</u> and in <u>Pomerelia</u>. After <u>World War II</u>, the region was <u>ethnically cleansed</u> and East Pomeranian-speaking German inhabitants of the region were largely expelled to western Germany.

East Pomeranian is also spoken in the <u>United States</u> (central <u>Wisconsin</u> and parts of <u>Iowa</u>) and in some areas of <u>Brazil</u> (<u>Espírito</u> Santo, parts of South Region and Rondonia)

The varieties of East Pomeranian are:

- Westhinterpommersch
- Osthinterpommersch
- Bublitzisch around Bobolice
- Pommerellisch

Further the east, German dialects transitioned to Low Prussian-East Pomeranian and Vistula Delta German spoken in and around Danzig/Gdansk.^[2]

East Pomeranian Ostpommersch Native to Brazil and diaspora of expellees in Germany Indo-European Language family Germanic West Germanic Ingvaeonic Low German East Low German East **Pomeranian** Language codes ISO 639-3 Glottolog east2293 (http://glot tolog.org/resource/la nguoid/id/east2293)[1]

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Brazilian Municipalities that have co-official East Pomeranian dialect

Espírito Santo

- Domingos Martins^{[3][4][5]}
- Itarana^{[6][7]}
- Laranja da Terra^{[4][5]}
- Pancas^{[4][8][9]}
- Santa Maria de Jetibá^{[4][10]}
- Vila Pavão^{[4][11]}

Minas Gerais

■ <u>Itueta</u> (only in the district of <u>Vila Nietzel</u>)^{[12][13][14]}

Santa Catarina

Pomerode^{[15][16]}

Rio Grande do Sul

■ Canguçu^[17]

Municipalities in which the East Pomeranian dialect has co-official status in Espírito Santo, Brazil.

Rondonia

■ Espigão d'Oeste (under approval)[18][19][20][21]

See also

- Brazilian German
- West Pomeranian dialect

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External links

- Pommerscher Verein Central Wisconsin (http://www.pvcw.org)
- Law Co-formalizing East Pomeranian in the Municipality of Pancas (https://web.archive.org/web/20101227031430/http://www.ipol.org.br/imprimir.php?cod=524)
- Law Co-formalizing East Pomeranian in the Municipality of Santa Maria de Jetibá (https://web.archive.org/web/20120402095437/http://www.ipol.org.br/imprimir.php?cod=604)

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